

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of:
UK REACH Regulations (SI 2019/758 as amended)

Supersedes date 03-Sep-2024

Revision date 02-Dec-2025

Revision Number 6

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product Code(s)	22958
Safety data sheet number	22958
Product Name	AMMONIA SOLUTION 22 - <25%
UK REACH registration number	01-9638925497-8-XXXX
Index No	007-001-01-2
EC Number	215-647-6
CAS No	1336-21-6
Synonyms	AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION, AMMONIA CP 24.5 %, AMMONIA 24.5 % SOL, AMMONIA 24.5 % SOL BE, AMMONIA 24.5 % SOL FR, AMMONIA 24% SOL ITA, AMMONIA 911 23.9-24.9% SOL, AMMONIA 24% AR, AMMONIA 25% CP SOL, AMMONIA 25% SOL ZW, AMMONIA 24.5 % SOL BE YRA
Pure substance/mixture	Substance
Contains AMMONIA ...%	

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use	Intermediate For further information, see attached Exposure Scenario
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1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

Univar Solutions UK Ltd
Aquarius House
6 Mid Point Business Park
Bradford
GBR

For further information, please contact

E-mail address	SDS.EMEA@univarsolutions.com
Non-Emergency Telephone Number	+44 1274 267300 / +44 1274 267306

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone	SGS - +32 (0)3 575 55 55 (24h)
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SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1 - (H314)
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1 - (H318)
Specific target organ toxicity — single exposure	Category 3 - (H335)
Category 3 Respiratory irritation	
Chronic aquatic toxicity	Category 3 - (H412)

2.2. Label elements

Contains AMMONIA ...%

**Signal word**

Danger

Hazard statements

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

H412 - Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements

P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray

P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing and eye/face protection

P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower]

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor

Additional information

This product requires child resistant fastenings if supplied to the general public. This product requires tactile warnings if supplied to the general public.

2.3. Other hazards

Toxic to aquatic life.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**3.1 Substances**

Chemical name	Weight-%	EC No (EU Index No)	UK REACH registration number	Classification according to GB CLP (SI 2020/1567 as amended)	Specific concentration limit (SCL)	M-Factor	M-Factor (long-term)
WATER 7732-18-5	70 - 80%	231-791-2	-	Not Classified	-	-	-

AMMONIA ...% 1336-21-6	22 - <25%	215-647-6 (007-001-01-2)	-	Skin Corr. 1B (H314) Aquatic Acute 1 (H400) STOT SE 3 (H335) Eye Dam. 1 (H318)	STOT SE 3 :: C>=5%	1	-
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Full text of H- and EUH-phrases: see section 16

This product does not contain candidate substances of very high concern at a concentration $\geq 0.1\%$ (UK REACH Article 59)

SECTION 4: First aid measures**4.1. Description of first aid measures**

General advice	Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Inhalation	Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur. Get immediate medical attention.
Eye contact	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical attention.
Skin contact	Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get immediate medical attention.
Ingestion	Drink plenty of water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get immediate medical attention.
Self-protection of the first aider	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8).

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms	Burning sensation.
Inhalation	May cause respiratory irritation. Inhalation of high vapour concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.
Eyes	Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. Burning sensation.
Dermal	Causes severe burns. Burning sensation.
Ingestion	Can burn mouth, throat, and stomach

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to doctors	Treat symptomatically. NOTE! Effects may be delayed. Keep affected person under observation. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contra-indicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure.
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SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Large Fire CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not scatter spilled material with high pressure water streams.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards arising from the chemical Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Closed containers can burst violently when heated, due to excess pressure build-up. The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapours.

Hazardous combustion products Nitrogen oxides (NO_x).

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow it to enter drains or surface water.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Avoid contact with skin, eyes and inhalation of vapours. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Attention! Corrosive material. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Other information Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

For emergency responders Use personal protection recommended in Section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Should not be released into the environment. Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Prevent product from entering drains.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal.

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections See section 8 for more information. See section 13 for more information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and inhalation of vapours. Avoid release to the environment. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not mix with acids. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Handle product only in closed system or provide appropriate exhaust ventilation. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. Avoid breathing vapours or mists.

General hygiene considerations Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Protect from direct sunlight. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. Avoid contact with: Acids. Metals. Strong oxidising agents. Strong reducing agents. Halogens. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Protect from moisture. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children. Store away from other materials.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s)
See section 1 for more information.

Risk Management Methods (RMM) The information required is contained in this Safety Data Sheet.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure Limits This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Biological occupational exposure limits This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with biological limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) - Workers

Chemical name	Oral	Dermal	Inhalation
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Chemical name	Oral	Dermal	Inhalation
AMMONIA ...% 1336-21-6		6.8 mg/kg bw/day [4] [7] 6.8 mg/kg bw/day [4] [6]	47.6 mg/m ³ [4] [7] 47.6 mg/m ³ [4] [6] 36 mg/m ³ [5] [7] 14 mg/m ³ [5] [6]

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) - General Public No information available.

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

Chemical name	Freshwater	Freshwater (intermittent release)	Marine water	Marine water (intermittent release)	Air
AMMONIA ...% 1336-21-6	0.0011 mg/l		0.0011 mg/l		

8.2. Exposure controls

Engineering controls

Ensure adequate ventilation. Local and General Ventilation. Use engineering controls to keep exposures below the OEL or DNEL. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Use eye protection according to EN 166. Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.

Hand protection

Gloves must conform to standard EN 374. Ensure that the breakthrough time of the glove material is not exceeded. Refer to glove supplier for information on breakthrough time for specific gloves. Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.

Gloves			
Duration of contact	PPE - Glove material	Glove thickness	Break through time
Long term (repeated)	Butyl rubber Viton™	> 0.35 mm	> 8 hours

Skin and body protection

Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron.

Respiratory protection

In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection. Use respiratory equipment with gas filter, type K. EN 136/140/141/145/143/149.

General hygiene considerations

Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Environmental exposure controls

Bund storage facilities to prevent soil and water pollution in the event of spillage.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Liquid
Appearance	Liquid
Colour	Colourless to pale yellow Colourless
Odour	Pungent.
Odour threshold	No information available

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
Melting point / freezing point	~ -37 - -53 °C	
Initial boiling point and boiling range	39 - 50 °C	
Flammability		No information available.
Flammability Limit in Air		No information available.
Upper flammability or explosive limits		
Lower flammability or explosive limits		
Flash point		No information available.
Autoignition temperature	650 °C	
Decomposition temperature		No information available.
pH	12 - 14	
pH (as aqueous solution)		No information available.
Kinematic viscosity		No information available.
Dynamic viscosity		No information available.
Water solubility	Soluble in water	
Solubility(ies)		No information available.
Partition coefficient	log Pow: 0.23	
Vapour pressure		No information available.
Relative density	0.9	
Bulk density		No information available
Liquid Density	No information available	No information available
Relative vapour density		No information available.
Particle characteristics		No information available.
Particle Size	No information available	
Particle Size Distribution	No information available	
Explosive properties	Not considered to be explosive.	
Oxidising properties	Does not meet the criteria for classification as oxidising	

9.2. Other information

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Reactivity	The following materials may react with the product: Acids. Strong oxidising agents. Strong reducing agents. Metals. Halogens.
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10.2. Chemical stability

Stability	Stable under normal conditions.
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Explosion data

Sensitivity to mechanical impact	None.
Sensitivity to static discharge	None.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Possibility of hazardous reactions	None under normal processing.
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10.4. Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid	Protect from direct sunlight. Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods.
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10.5. Incompatible materials

Incompatible materials Strong oxidising agents. Strong reducing agents. Halogens. Metals. Acids. Bases. Oxidising agent.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapours. Nitrogen oxides (NO_x).

SECTION 11: Toxicological information**11.1. Information on toxicological effects****Information on likely routes of exposure****Product Information**

Inhalation	May cause respiratory irritation. Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive by inhalation. (based on components). Inhalation of corrosive fumes/gases may cause coughing, choking, headache, dizziness, and weakness for several hours. Pulmonary edema may occur with tightness in the chest, shortness of breath, bluish skin, decreased blood pressure, and increased heart rate. Inhaled corrosive substances can lead to a toxic edema of the lungs. Pulmonary edema can be fatal. May cause irritation of respiratory tract.
Eye contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye damage. (based on components). Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.
Skin contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive. (based on components). Causes burns.
Ingestion	Can burn mouth, throat, and stomach. Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes burns. (based on components). Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tracts. May cause severe burning pain in the mouth and stomach with vomiting and diarrhea of dark blood. Blood pressure may decrease. Brownish or yellowish stains may be seen around the mouth. Swelling of the throat may cause shortness of breath and choking. May cause lung damage if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms Causes serious eye damage. Skin corrosion. May cause respiratory irritation. Redness. Burning. May cause blindness. Coughing and/ or wheezing.

Acute toxicity**Numerical measures of toxicity****Component Information**

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
AMMONIA ...%	= 350 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation

Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

AMMONIA ...% (1336-21-6)

Method	Species	Exposure route	Effective dose	Exposure time	Results
					Causes severe burns Symptoms may include pain, severe local redness and tissue damage.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes serious eye damage. Causes burns.

AMMONIA ...% (1336-21-6)

Method	Species	Exposure route	Effective dose	Exposure time	Results
					Causes serious eye damage May cause permanent damage if eye is not immediately irrigated. Causes eye burns

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Component Information

AMMONIA ...% (1336-21-6)

Method	Species	Results
	in vitro	Negative
		Negative Did not show mutagenic effects in animal experiments

Carcinogenicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Component Information

AMMONIA ...% (1336-21-6)

Method	Species	Results
		Did not cause cancer in laboratory animals.

Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

STOT - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

AMMONIA ...% (1336-21-6)

Method	Species	Exposure route	Effective dose	Exposure time	Results
		Inhalation			May cause

					respiratory irritation respiratory tract
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STOT - repeated exposure Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Other adverse effects No information available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecotoxicity Toxic to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

AMMONIA ...% (1336-21-6)

Method	Species	Endpoint type	Effective dose	Exposure time	Results
Acute toxicity	Lepomis macrochirus	LC50	0.87 mg/L	96 hours	
Acute toxicity	Pimephales promelas	LC50	1.2 mg/L	96 hours	
Acute toxicity	Daphnia magna	EC50	0.66 mg/L	48 hours	

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability Readily biodegradable.

AMMONIA ...% (1336-21-6)

Method	Exposure time	Value	Results
			Biodegradation may occur under aerobic conditions (in the presence of oxygen). Biodegradation rate may increase in soil and/or water with acclimation.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation Not likely to bioaccumulate.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil No information available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT and vPvB assessment The product does not contain any substance(s) classified as PBT or vPvB.

12.6. Other adverse effects

No information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues/unused products	Waste is classified as hazardous waste. Disposal to licensed waste disposal site in accordance with the local Waste Disposal Authority. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Avoid release to the environment.
Contaminated packaging	Do not reuse empty containers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

IATA

14.1 UN number or ID number	UN2672
14.2 UN proper shipping name	AMMONIA SOLUTION
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	8
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environmental hazards	No
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	A64, A803
ERG Code	8L

IMDG

14.1 UN number or ID number	UN2672
14.2 UN proper shipping name	AMMONIA SOLUTION
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	8
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environmental hazards	No
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	None
EmS-No	F-A, S-B
14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments	No information available

RID

14.1 UN number or ID number	UN2672
14.2 UN proper shipping name	AMMONIA SOLUTION
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	8
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environmental hazards	No
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	543
Classification code	C5

ADR

14.1 UN number or ID number	UN2672
14.2 UN proper shipping name	AMMONIA SOLUTION
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	8
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environmental hazards	No
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	543
Classification code	C5
Tunnel restriction code	(E)

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**National regulations****Authorisations and/or restrictions on use:**

This product contains one or more substances subject to restriction (UK REACH - Annex XVII).

This product does not contain substances subject to authorisation (UK REACH - Annex XIV).

Product restricted per REACH Annex XVII: 3

Chemical name	Restricted substance per REACH Annex XVII	Substance subject to authorisation per REACH Annex XIV
AMMONIA ...% - 1336-21-6	75	-

Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not applicable

Export Notification requirements

Not applicable

Named dangerous substances per COMAH Regulations 2015 (as amended)

Not applicable

The Ozone-Depleting Substances Regulations 2015

Not applicable

The Biocidal Products Regulations 2001 (as amended)

Not applicable

The Water Environment (Water Framework Directive) (England and Wales) Regulations 2017 (as amended)

Not applicable

Poisons Act 1972 (Explosive Precursors) Regulations (as Amended)

Chemical name	Poisons and Explosive Precursors
AMMONIA ...%	Poison, Reportable 10 % w/w

International Inventories

TSCA	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
DSL/NDL	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
EINECS/ELINCS	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
ENCS	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
IECSC	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
KECI	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
PICCS	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
AIIC	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
NZIoC	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

Legend:

TSCA	- United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDL	- Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS	- European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS	- Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC	- China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL	- Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS	- Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AIIC	- Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
NZIoC	- New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

15.2. Chemical safety assessment**Chemical Safety Report**

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance

SECTION 16: Other information**Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet****Full text of H-Statements referred to under section 3**

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H318 - Causes serious eye damage

H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life

Legend

SVHC: Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation:

Legend Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

TWA TWA (time-weighted average)

Ceiling Maximum limit value

+ Sensitisers

STEL

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STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)

Skin designation

Revision Note **SDS sections updated 3 8 9 11****Classification procedure**

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Acute oral toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity

Acute inhalation toxicity - gas

Acute inhalation toxicity - vapour

Acute inhalation toxicity - dust/mist

Skin corrosion/irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Respiratory sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Mutagenicity

Carcinogenicity

Reproductive toxicity

STOT - single exposure

STOT - repeated exposure

Acute aquatic toxicity

Chronic aquatic toxicity

Aspiration hazard

Ozone

Method Used

Calculation method

Calculation method

Calculation method

Calculation method

Calculation method

Calculation method

Calculation method

Calculation method

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Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database

European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)

European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) Committee for Risk Assessment (ECHA_RAC)

European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) (ECHA_API)

Environmental Protection Agency

Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals

Food Research Journal

Hazardous Substance Database

International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)

National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE)

Australian National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)

NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)
National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)
U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP)
New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Programme
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set
World Health Organization

Prepared By Amy Whitfield

Supersedes date 03-Sep-2024

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**This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of UK REACH Regulations (SI 2019/758 as amended)
Take note of Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work**

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet

Annex to the Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 [REACH]

Product Name Ammonia
Pure substance/mixture Mixture
REACH registration number 01-2119488876-14
Supplier Univar Solutions UK Ltd
 Aquarius House
 6 Mid Point Business Park
 Bradford
 GBR

Non-Emergency Telephone Number +44 1274 267300 / +44 1274 267306

E-mail address SDS.EMEA@univarsolutions.com

Section 1 - Title

Title Formulation and Distribution of substance
Type Worker
Main user group Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Environmental release category(ies) ERC2 - Formulation of preparations (mixtures)
Process category(ies) PROC1 - Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
 PROC2 - Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
 PROC3 - Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
 PROC5 - Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multi-stage and/or significant contact)
 PROC8a - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non dedicated facilities
 PROC8b - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
 PROC9 - Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
 PROC15 - Use as laboratory reagent
Product category(ies) PC1 - Adhesives, sealants PC9a - Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers PC12 - Fertilisers PC16 - Heat transfer fluids PC18 - Ink and toners PC19 - Intermediate PC20 - Products such as pH-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents PC21 - Laboratory chemicals PC26 - Paper and board dye, finishing and impregnation products; including bleaches and other processing aids PC29 - Pharmaceuticals PC30 - Photo-chemicals PC34 - Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids PC35 - Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) PC37 - Water treatment chemicals PC39 - Cosmetics, personal care products PC40 - Extraction agents

Product Name Ammonia
Sector(s) of use SU3 - Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
 SU10 - Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (excluding alloys)

Section 2 - Operational conditions and risk management measures

Section 2.1 - Control of environmental exposure

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC2 - Formulation of preparations (mixtures)

Covers concentrations up to 100%
Amounts used

Type	Annual amount per site
Value	1000000
Units	t(ons)/year

Product characteristics

Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Remarks	Readily biodegradable

Other operational conditions of use affecting environmental exposure

Emission days	330
Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM)	2.5%
Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM)	2%

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type	Municipal STP
Removal efficiency (total)	99.9%
Remarks	Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination All contaminated waste water must be processed in an industrial or municipal wastewater treatment plant that incorporates both primary and secondary treatments.

Risk management measures

Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit discharges, air emissions	Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory requirements Prevent leaks and prevent soil/water pollution caused by leaks Bund storage facilities to prevent soil and water pollution in the event of spillage
Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Report	A leak prevention plan is needed to prevent low level continual releases

Control measures to prevent releases

Air	Exhaust air scrubber.
Soil	not applicable - no direct release to soil

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment methods	All contaminated waste water must be processed in an industrial or municipal wastewater treatment plant that incorporates both primary and secondary treatments.
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Section 2.2: Control of worker exposure.

Control of worker exposure	
Process category(ies)	PROC2 - Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3 - Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC8b - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15 - Use as laboratory reagent
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained Only allow access to authorised persons Permit to work for maintenance work
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use
Process category(ies)	PROC5 - Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multi-stage and/or significant contact) PROC8a - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non dedicated facilities PROC9 -

	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% Wear a respirator providing a minimum efficiency of 95%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained Only allow access to authorised persons Permit to work for maintenance work
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Process category(ies)	PROC1 - Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	No specific measures identified
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained Only allow access to authorised persons Permit to work for maintenance work
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Section 3 - Exposure estimation

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC2 - Formulation of preparations (mixtures)

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

Freshwater	0.0011 mg/kg
Marine water	0.00011 mg/kg

Calculation method Used EUSES model

Environment	predicted exposure level	Risk characterisation ratio (RCR)
Freshwater	0.0000497 mg/kg	0.045
Marine water	0.000012 mg/kg	0.011

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL):

Worker - dermal, long-term - systemic	6.8 mg/kg/day
Worker - dermal, short-term - systemic	6.8 mg/kg/day
Worker - inhalative, long-term - local	14 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, long-term - systemic	47.6 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, short-term - local	36 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, short-term - systemic	47.6 mg/m ³

Calculation method

Used ECETOC TRA model

Remarks

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented

Section 4 - Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits (given in section 8 of the SDS) when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

Annex to the Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 [REACH]

Product Name	Ammonia
Pure substance/mixture	Mixture
REACH registration number	01-2119488876-14
Supplier	Univar Solutions UK Ltd Aquarius House 6 Mid Point Business Park Bradford GBR
Non-Emergency Telephone Number	+44 1274 267300 / +44 1274 267306
E-mail address	SDS.EMEA@univarsolutions.com

Section 1 - Title

Title	Industrial use
Type	Worker
Main user group	Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Environmental release category(ies)	ERC4 - Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles ERC5 - Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix ERC6b - Industrial use of reactive processing aids ERC7 - Industrial use of substances in closed systems
Process category(ies)	PROC1 - Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2 - Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3 - Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC5 - Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multi-stage and/or significant contact) PROC4 - Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC7 - Industrial spraying PROC8b - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9 - Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10 - Roller application or brushing PROC13 - Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC19 - Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Product category(ies)	PC1 - Adhesives, sealants PC9a - Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers PC14 - Metal surface treatment products, including galvanic and electroplating products PC15 - Non-metal-surface treatment products PC16 - Heat transfer fluids PC20 - Products such as pH-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents PC26 - Paper and board dye, finishing and impregnation products; including bleaches and other processing aids PC29 - Pharmaceuticals PC30 - Photo-chemicals PC34 - Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids PC35 - Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) PC37 - Water treatment chemicals PC39 - Cosmetics, personal care products PC40 - Extraction agents
Product Name	Ammonia
Sector(s) of use	SU3 - Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites SU4 - Manufacture of food products SU5 - Manufacture of textiles, leather, fur SU6a - Manufacture of wood and wood products SU6b - Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products SU8 - Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products) SU9 - Manufacture of fine chemicals SU11 - Manufacture of rubber products SU12 - Manufacture of plastics products, including compounding and conversion SU13 - Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products SU15 - Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment SU16 - Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, electrical equipment SU23 - Recycling

Section 2 - Operational conditions and risk management measures

Section 2.1 - Control of environmental exposure

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC4 - Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

- ERC5 - Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
- ERC6b - Industrial use of reactive processing aids
- ERC7 - Industrial use of substances in closed systems

Covers concentrations up to 100%
Amounts used

Type	Annual amount per site
Value	25000
Units	t(ons)/year

Product characteristics

Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Remarks	Readily biodegradable

Other operational conditions of use affecting environmental exposure

Environmental release categories [ERC] ERC4 - Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Emission days	330
Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM)	95%
Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM)	100%

Environmental release categories [ERC] ERC5 - Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix

Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM)	50%
Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM)	50%

Environmental release categories [ERC] ERC6b - Industrial use of reactive processing aids

Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM)	0.1%
Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM)	5%

Environmental release categories [ERC] ERC7 - Industrial use of substances in closed systems

Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM)	5%
Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM)	5%

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type	Municipal STP
Removal efficiency (total)	99.9%
Remarks	Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination

Risk management measures

Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit discharges, air emissions	Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory requirements Prevent leaks and prevent soil/water pollution caused by leaks Bund storage facilities to prevent soil and water pollution in the event of spillage
Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Report	A leak prevention plan is needed to prevent low level continual releases

Control measures to prevent releases

Air	Exhaust air scrubber.
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Soil	not applicable - no direct release to soil
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Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment methods	All contaminated waste water must be processed in an industrial or municipal wastewater treatment plant that incorporates both primary and secondary treatments.
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Section 2.2: Control of worker exposure.

Control of worker exposure	
Process category(ies)	PROC7 - Industrial spraying
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% Wear a respirator providing a minimum efficiency of 95%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Process category(ies)	PROC19 - Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	No specific measures identified
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% Wear a respirator providing a minimum efficiency of 95%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Process category(ies)	PROC2 - Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3 - Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4 - Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8b - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up

exposure	contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Process category(ies)	PROC5 - Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multi-stage and/or significant contact) PROC9 - Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10 - Roller application or brushing PROC13 - Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Process category(ies)	PROC1 - Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	No specific measures identified
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Section 3 - Exposure estimation

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC4 - Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

- ERC5 - Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix

- ERC6b - Industrial use of reactive processing aids

- ERC7 - Industrial use of substances in closed systems

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

Freshwater	0.0011 mg/kg
Marine water	0.00011 mg/kg

Calculation method Used EUSES model

Environment	predicted exposure level	Risk characterisation ratio (RCR)
Freshwater	0.0000497 mg/kg	0.045
Marine water	0.000012 mg/kg	0.011

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL):

Worker - dermal, long-term - systemic	6.8 mg/kg/day
Worker - dermal, short-term - systemic	6.8 mg/kg/day
Worker - inhalative, long-term - local	14 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, long-term - systemic	47.6 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, short-term - local	36 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, short-term - systemic	47.6 mg/m ³

Calculation method

Used ECETOC TRA model

Remarks

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented

Section 4 - Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits (given in section 8 of the SDS) when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

Annex to the Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 [REACH]

Product Name Ammonia
Pure substance/mixture Mixture
REACH registration number 01-2119488876-14
Supplier Univar Solutions UK Ltd
 Aquarius House
 6 Mid Point Business Park
 Bradford
 GBR

Non-Emergency Telephone Number +44 1274 267300 / +44 1274 267306

E-mail address SDS.EMEA@univarsolutions.com

Section 1 - Title

Title Use as an intermediate
Type Worker
Main user group Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Environmental release category(ies) ERC6a - Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
Process category(ies) PROC1 - Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
 PROC2 - Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
 PROC3 - Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
 PROC8b - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
 PROC9 - Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
 PROC15 - Use as laboratory reagent

Product category(ies) PC19 - Intermediate
Product Name Ammonia
Sector(s) of use SU3 - Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites SU1 - Agriculture, forestry, fishery SU5 - Manufacture of textiles, leather, fur SU8 - Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products) SU9 - Manufacture of fine chemicals SU12 - Manufacture of plastics products, including compounding and conversion SU24 - Scientific research and development

Section 2 - Operational conditions and risk management measures

Section 2.1 - Control of environmental exposure

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC6a - Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)

Covers concentrations up to 100%
Amounts used

Type	Annual amount per site
Value	800000
Units	t(ons)/year

Product characteristics

Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Remarks	Readily biodegradable

Other operational conditions of use affecting environmental exposure

Emission days	330
Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM)	5%
Release fraction to wastewater from	2%

process (initial release prior to RMM)	
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Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type	Municipal STP
Removal efficiency (total)	90%
Remarks	Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination

Risk management measures

Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit discharges, air emissions	Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory requirements Prevent leaks and prevent soil/water pollution caused by leaks Bund storage facilities to prevent soil and water pollution in the event of spillage
Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Report	A leak prevention plan is needed to prevent low level continual releases

Control measures to prevent releases

Air	Exhaust air scrubber.
Soil	not applicable - no direct release to soil

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment methods	All contaminated waste water must be processed in an industrial or municipal wastewater treatment plant that incorporates both primary and secondary treatments.
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Section 2.2: Control of worker exposure.**Control of worker exposure**

Process category(ies)	PROC5 - Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multi-stage and/or significant contact) PROC9 - Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% Wear a respirator providing a minimum efficiency of 95%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Process category(ies)	PROC2 - Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3 - Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4 - Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8b - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15 - Use as laboratory reagent
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection

health evaluation	
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use
Process category(ies)	PROC1 - Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	No specific measures identified
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Section 3 - Exposure estimation

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC6a - Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

Freshwater	0.0011 mg/kg
Marine water	0.00011 mg/kg

Calculation method Used EUSES model

Environment	predicted exposure level	Risk characterisation ratio (RCR)
Freshwater	0.0000837 mg/kg	0.076
Marine water	0.0000205 mg/kg	0.0186

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL):

Worker - dermal, long-term - systemic	6.8 mg/kg/day
Worker - dermal, short-term - systemic	6.8 mg/kg/day
Worker - inhalative, long-term - local	14 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, long-term - systemic	47.6 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, short-term - local	36 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, short-term - systemic	47.6 mg/m ³

Calculation method Used ECETOC TRA model

Remarks Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented

Section 4 - Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits (given in section 8 of the SDS) when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

Annex to the Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 [REACH]

Product Name	Ammonia
Pure substance/mixture	Mixture
REACH registration number	01-2119488876-14
Supplier	Univar Solutions UK Ltd Aquarius House 6 Mid Point Business Park Bradford GBR
Non-Emergency Telephone Number	+44 1274 267300 / +44 1274 267306
E-mail address	SDS.EMEA@univarsolutions.com

Section 1 - Title

Title	Professional use
Type	Worker
Main user group	Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Environmental release category(ies)	ERC8b - Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems ERC8e - Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems ERC9a - Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems ERC9b - Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems
Process category(ies)	PROC1 - Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2 - Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3 - Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4 - Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5 - Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multi-stage and/or significant contact) PROC8a - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non dedicated facilities PROC8b - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9 - Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10 - Roller application or brushing PROC11 - Non industrial spraying PROC13 - Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC15 - Use as laboratory reagent PROC19 - Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available PROC20 - Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems
Product category(ies)	PC9a - Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers PC12 - Fertilisers PC14 - Metal surface treatment products, including galvanic and electroplating products PC15 - Non-metal-surface treatment products PC16 - Heat transfer fluids PC19 - Intermediate PC20 - Products such as pH-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents PC21 - Laboratory chemicals PC29 - Pharmaceuticals PC30 - Photo-chemicals PC34 - Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids PC35 - Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) PC37 - Water treatment chemicals PC40 - Extraction agents
Product Name	Ammonia
Sector(s) of use	SU22 - Professional uses SU1 - Agriculture, forestry, fishery SU4 - Manufacture of food products SU5 - Manufacture of textiles, leather, fur SU6a - Manufacture of wood and wood products SU6b - Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products SU8 - Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products) SU9 - Manufacture of fine chemicals SU10 - Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (excluding alloys) SU11 - Manufacture of rubber products SU12 - Manufacture of plastics products, including compounding and conversion SU15 - Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment SU16 - Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products,

electrical equipment SU17 - General manufacturing SU24 - Scientific research and development

Section 2 - Operational conditions and risk management measures

Section 2.1 - Control of environmental exposure

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC8b - Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems

- ERC8e - Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems

- ERC9a - Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems

- ERC9b - Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

Remarks No exposure assessment presented for the environment. Not applicable for wide dispersive uses.

Section 2.2: Control of worker exposure.

Control of worker exposure	
Process category(ies)	PROC11 - Non industrial spraying
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% Wear a respirator providing a minimum efficiency of 95%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use
Process category(ies)	PROC19 - Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	No specific measures identified
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% Wear a respirator providing a minimum efficiency of 95%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use
Process category(ies)	PROC5 - Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multi-stage and/or significant contact) PROC8a - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non dedicated facilities PROC9 - Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10 - Roller application or brushing PROC13 - Treatment of articles by

	dipping and pouring
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Process category(ies)	PROC2 - Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3 - Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4 - Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8b - Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15 - Use as laboratory reagent PROC20 - Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 90%
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90% In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures Only allow access to authorised persons
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Process category(ies)	PROC1 - Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
Covers concentrations up to	100%
Physical form of product	Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP
Use frequency	Covers use up to 480 minutes per day
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	No specific measures identified
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN 374), coverall and eye protection Efficiency of at least 90%
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN 374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent/minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop
Indoor/Outdoor use	Covers indoor and outdoor use

Section 3 - Exposure estimation

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC8b - Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems
- ERC8e - Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems
- ERC9a - Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems
- ERC9b - Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

Freshwater	0.0011 mg/kg
Marine water	0.00011 mg/kg

Calculation method Used EUSES model
Remarks Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL):

Worker - dermal, long-term - systemic	6.8 mg/kg/day
Worker - dermal, short-term - systemic	6.8 mg/kg/day
Worker - inhalative, long-term - local	14 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, long-term - systemic	47.6 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, short-term - local	36 mg/m ³
Worker - inhalative, short-term - systemic	47.6 mg/m ³

Calculation method Used ECETOC TRA model
Remarks Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented

Section 4 - Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits (given in section 8 of the SDS) when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

Annex to the Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 [REACH]

Product Name	Ammonia
Pure substance/mixture	Mixture
REACH registration number	01-2119488876-14
Supplier	Univar Solutions UK Ltd Aquarius House 6 Mid Point Business Park Bradford GBR
Non-Emergency Telephone Number	+44 1274 267300 / +44 1274 267306
E-mail address	SDS.EMEA@univarsolutions.com

Section 1 - Title

Title	Consumer use
Type	Consumer
Main user group	Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
Environmental release category(ies)	ERC8b - Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems ERC8e - Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems ERC9a - Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems ERC9b - Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems
Product category(ies)	PC9a - Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers PC16 - Heat transfer fluids PC35 - Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) PC39 - Cosmetics, personal care products
Product Name	Ammonia
Sector(s) of use	SU21 - Consumer uses

Section 2 - Operational conditions and risk management measures

Section 2.1 - Control of environmental exposure

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC8b - Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems
 - ERC8e - Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems
 - ERC9a - Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems
 - ERC9b - Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

Remarks No exposure assessment presented for the environment. Not applicable for wide dispersive uses.

Section 2.2: Control of consumer exposure.

Control of consumer exposure

Product categories [PC]	PC9 - Coatings and paints, fillers, putties, thinners
Covers concentrations up to	0.05%
Physical form of product	Liquid
Use frequency	Covers use up to 12 days per year 1 events per day
Risk management measures	Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection

Product categories [PC]	PC16 - Heat transfer fluids
Physical form of product	Liquid

Product categories [PC]	PC35 - Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products)
Covers concentrations up to	0.125%
Physical form of product	Liquid

Use frequency	Covers use up to 52 days per week 1 events per day
Risk management measures	Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection
Product categories [PC]	PC39 - Cosmetics, personal care products
Covers concentrations up to	4%
Physical form of product	Liquid
Use frequency	Covers use up to 12 days per year 1 events per day
Risk management measures	Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection

Section 3 - Exposure estimation

Environmental release category(ies) - ERC8b - Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems
- ERC8e - Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems
- ERC9a - Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems
- ERC9b - Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

**Predicted No Effect Concentration
(PNEC)**

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL):

Section 4 - Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits (given in section 8 of the SDS) when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.